

J.M. TURNER ENGINEERING, INC.

CONSULTING ENGINEERS

CIVIL ENGINEERING
STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING
CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING

LOS OSOS WASTEWATER
COLLECTION SYSTEM
LOS OSOS, CA

EXCAVATION DEWATERING PLAN
DESIGN CALCULATIONS

ARB, INC.

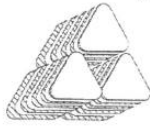
26000 COMMERCENTRE DRIVE
LAKE FORREST, CA 92630

The dewatering plan for the above mentioned project is based on the design assumptions from the 'Dewatering Plan' designed by CDM Smith, March 2012. Soils are assumed to be a mix of alluvium and sand deposits. An estimated range of hydraulic conductivity of 10 to 50 gpd/ft² and an aquifer thickness of 60 feet have been assumed. Pump rates and estimated duration of the initial draw-down are based upon the worst-case scenario: Ground water at existing grade, with a 20 foot deep excavation, resulting in a desired draw-down of 22 feet.



DATE: 09/28/2012
BY: B.R.L.
BY DIRECTION OF: A.J.V.
SHEET NO: 1 of 18
JOB NO.: 13315-1

1325 COLLEGE AVE. • SANTA ROSA, CA 95404 • (707) 528-4503 FAX (707) 528-4505



J.M. TURNER ENGINEERING, INC.

CONSULTING ENGINEERS

CIVIL ENGINEERING
STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING
CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING

DEWATERING DESIGN NARRATIVE

Work areas shall be dewatered 1,000 feet at a time. Groundwater observation wells shall be provided at 500ft intervals within the areas of active dewatering.

Area D2 shall be dewatered through the use of sumps and pumps as only nuisance water is expected to be encountered. Groundwater shall be pumped into a baffled sedimentation tank; tested and treated as required by the project specifications and in accordance with the SWPPP BMP's and thereafter trucked to the Fairchild Detention Basin.

Area D3 shall be dewatered through the use of 30 foot deep well points which shall be spaced at 50, 75 or 100 feet, as the contractor deems best suited to each area. Each well point shall consist of a 24 inch diameter well, an 8 inch casing, 15 feet of well screen, filter pack and a submersible pump. Pumps shall discharge into a 6 inch diameter header pipe, which shall outlet into a baffled sedimentation tank. Groundwater shall be tested and treated as required by the project specifications and in accordance with the SWPPP BMP's and pumped into the Fairchild Detention Basin.

Areas D1, A1, A2, A3 and A4 shall be dewatered through the use of 30 foot deep well points which shall be spaced at 50, 75 or 100 feet, as the contractor deems best suited to each area. Each well point shall consist of a 24 inch diameter well, an 8 inch casing, 15 feet of well screen, filter pack and a submersible pump. Pumps shall discharge into a 6 inch diameter header pipe, which shall outlet into a baffled sedimentation tank which shall then outlet into the proposed 16 inch force main running along Los Osos Valley Road where it shall be gravity fed into the Mid-Town Retention Site.

Settlement monitoring points shall be established on or near existing improvements within the dewatering system's radius of influence. These points shall be monitored daily during the initial draw-down, and weekly once the steady state has been achieved. Pumps shall run continuously for 14 days, or until desired draw-down is observed in observation wells. If desired draw-down is not observed within 14 days, additional wells shall be added.

DATE: 09/28/2012
BY: B.R.L.
BY DIRECTION OF: A.J.V.
SHEET NO: 2 of 18
JOB NO.: 13315-1

1325 COLLEGE AVE. • SANTA ROSA, CA 95404 • (707) 528-4503 FAX (707) 528-4505

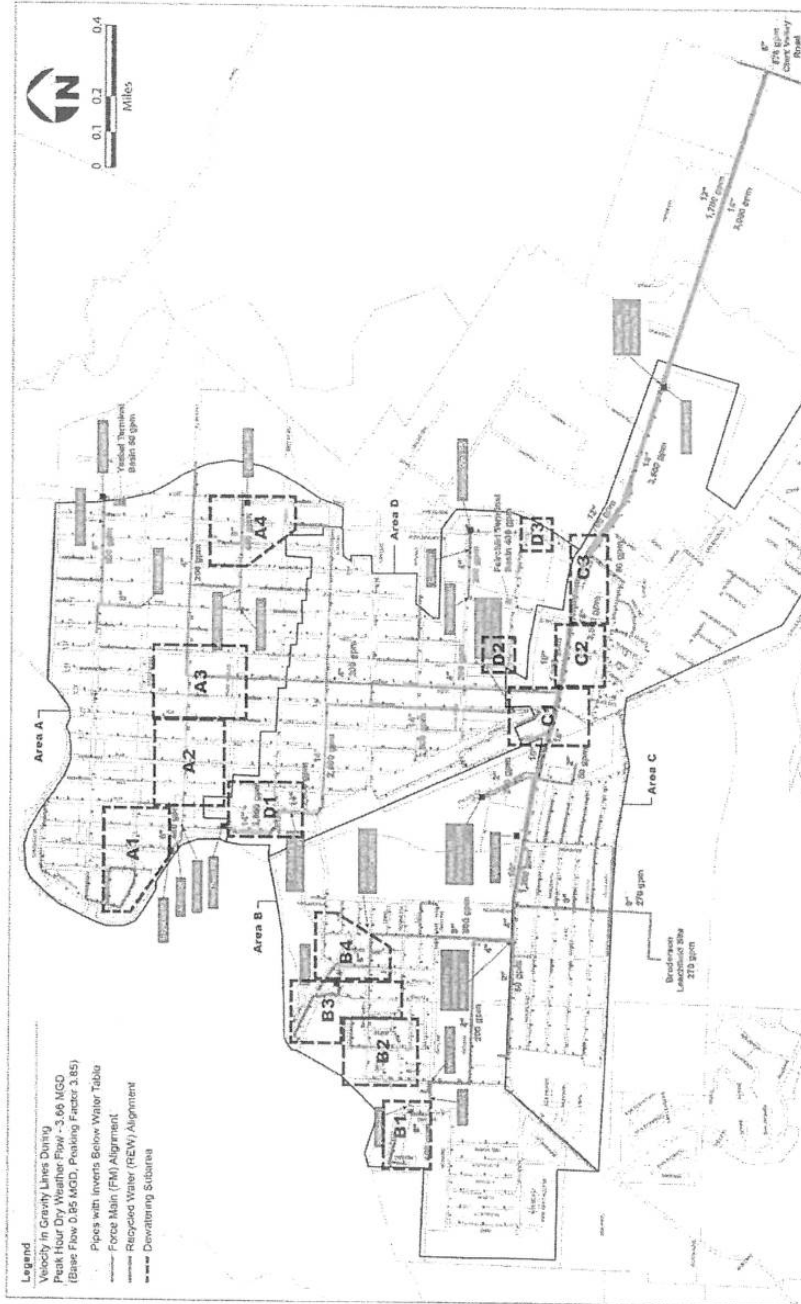


Figure 2. Los Osos Wastewater Collection System – Sewer Areas with Shallow Groundwater

Dewatering Plan for Case '50ft spacing'

Soil and groundwater qualities were taken from "Appendix D Dewatering Plan", performed by CDM Smith, Dated March 2012

Soils Based on Above Report: Soils: SW, SM. A hydraulic conductivity range of 10ft/day to 50ft/day has been used to determine expected pumping rates.

30' Dewatering Wells

Permeability Based on Design Soil Parameters: 10 to 50 ft/day
 35.30 to 176.50 (μ /sec)

Range of Permeability of Natural Soils			
Description		Permeability (μ /sec)	
Openwork Gravel	(GP)	10000	higher
Uniform Gravel	(GP)	2000	to 10000
Well Graded Gravel	(GW)	500	to 3000
Uniform Sand	(SP)	50	to 2000
Well Graded Sand	(SW)	10	to 1000
Silty Sand	(SM)	10	to 50
Clayey Sand	(SC)	1	to 10
Silt	(ML)	0.5	to 1
Clay	(CL)	0.1	to 0.0001

Conversion Factors for Units of Permeability		
UNIT	Multiply by to Convert to μ /sec	Multiply μ /sec by to get unit
cm x 10 ⁻⁴ per sec	1	1
Gallons Per Day Per Square Foot	0.46948357	2.13
Feet Per Minute	5081	0.000197
Feet Per Day	3.53	0.283286
Inches Per Year	0.0008058	1241
Meters Per Day	11.57	0.08643
Feet Per Year	0.00967118	103.4

Estimated depth of aquifer 60 ft

30 ft deep well:

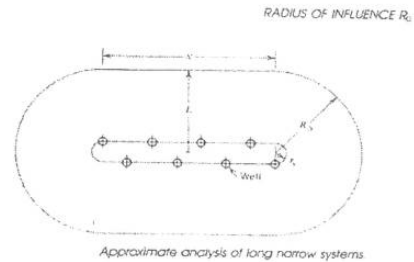
Ground Level 100 elev
 Water surface level 100 elev
 Dewater elevation 78 elev
 Pump Intake elevation 70 elev
 h_w = 38 ft

Expect that permeability K can range from 35.30 (μ /sec)

75.19 gal/day/ft²

to 176.50 (μ /sec)

375.95 gal/day/ft²



$$Q = \frac{\pi K (H^2 - h^2)}{\ln R_o/r_w} + 2 \left[\frac{xK (H^2 - h^2)}{2L} \right]$$

Steady State:

Total wells = 21
 approximate

$R_0 = 3(H-h)K^3 =$	392 FT	Approximate $R_0 = 3(H-h)K^3 =$	877 FT
H =	60 FT	H =	60 FT
h =	38 FT	h =	38 FT
K =	35.30 (μ /sec)	K =	176.50 (μ /sec)

$Q = \pi K(H^2 - h_w^2) / \ln R_0/r_s + 2(X * K(H^2 - h_w^2) / 2L)$

$Q = K(H^2 - h_w^2) / 458 \ln R_0/r_w$

Equivalent radius (R_s) = 17.8 ft
 X = 1000 ft
 $r_s = 1$ ft

based on a system of wells with the same enclosed area: $\text{sqrt}(a * b / \pi)$

Estimate Q	
K =	75.189 gal/day/ft ²
H =	60 ft
$h_w =$	38 ft
$R_0 =$	392 ft
$r_s =$	1 ft
$\ln R_0/r_s =$	5.97
Q =	498684 gpd 20,779 gph 346 gpm
Q =	16 gpm per well

Estimate Q	
K =	375.945 gal/day/ft ²
H =	60 ft
$h_w =$	38 ft
$R_0 =$	877 ft
$r_s =$	1 ft
$\ln R_0/r_s =$	6.78
Q =	1300170 gpd 54,174 gph 903 gpm
Q =	43 gpm per well

Initial Drawdown:

Approximate draw-down time based on field data:

- Uniform to Well Graded Gravel: 2 - 3 days
- Uniform to Well Graded Sand: 4 - 6 days
- Silty and Clayey Sand: 7 - 12 days
- Silt and Clay: more than 12 days

Estimated permeability = 375.9 gal/day/ft²
 Q (steady state) = 43 gpm per well
 Estimated draw-down time = 11 days
 Estimated rate of draw-down = 2.0 ft per log cycle
 Pumping coefficient = 1.5
 $Q_i = 64$ gpm per well

Initial Flow rate = 92,869 gpd per well
 Steady State Flow rate = 61,913 gpd per well

Summary:

Estimated Flows	Quantity (gal)	Time (days)	Q (gpd)
Initial Drawdown	1,021,562	11	92,869
Steady State	61,913	1	61,913

Pump Requirements	Q (gpd)	Qty Pumps	Capacity (gpm)
Initial Drawdown	92,869	21	64
Steady State	61,913	21	43

Sedimentation and Turbidity Control:

Pump to Retention

Length L = 50 ft
 Width W = 8 ft
 Depth D = 8 ft
 Volume 3200 cf
 Volume 23936 gal
 Surface area A_s 400 sf

Particle Size (mm)	Particle Description	Settling Velocity V_s (fps)
0.5	coarse sand	0.19
0.2	medium sand	0.067
0.1	fine sand	0.023
0.05	coarse silt	0.0062
0.02	medium silt	0.00096
0.01	fine silt	0.00024
0.005	clay	0.00006

Summary from below calculations.

Sedimentation	Detention Time (hr)	Velocity V_s (ft/sec)	solids (cf/day)	Overflow Rate (gpd/sf)
Initial Drawdown	6.19	0.000428	0.62	232
Steady State	9.28	0.000287	0.41	155

Note-Discharge with a turbidity in excess of 50 NTUs or 110% of the ambient stream turbidity, which ever is less is prohibited. A turbidity test will be required if a visual test does not confirm this.

Initial Drawdown

4 days

Estimated Flows	Quantity (gal)	Time (days)	Q (gpd)
Initial Drawdown	1,021,562	11	92,869

Detention time = volume of tank/flow per unit time = 6.186 Hr

Volume = 3200 cf
 Q = 92,869 gpd

Velocity $V_s = 1.2 Q/A_s = 0.000428$ ft/sec sufficient time to settle particles

$A_s = 400$ sf
 Q = 92,869 gpd

Estimated solids =suspended solids/unit volume x Q = 0.62 cf/day

Q = 92,869 gpd
 suspended solids 5 ppm

Overflow rate =Q/LW = 232 gpd/sf

Q = 92,869 gpd
 L = 50
 W = 8

Steady State

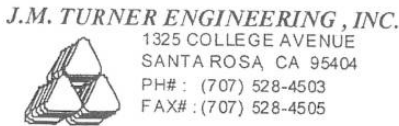
Estimated Flows	Quantity (gal)	Time (days)	Q (gpd)
Steady State	61,913	1	61,913
Total Initial Steady State	61,913	1	61,913

Detention time = volume of tank/flow per unit time = **9.28 Hr**
 Volume = 3200 cf
 Q = 61,913 gpd

Velocity $V_s = 1.2 Q/A_s =$ **0.000287 ft/sec** **sufficient time to settle particles**
 $A_s =$ 400 sf
 $Q =$ 61,913 gpd

Estimated solids = suspended solids/unit volume x Q = **0.41 cf/day**
 $Q =$ 61,913 gpd
 suspended solids 5 ppm

Overflow rate = $Q/LW =$ **154.8 gpd/sf**
 $Q =$ 61,913 gpd
 $L =$ 50 ft
 $W =$ 8 ft



SUBJECT: ARB, Inc. SHEET NO.: _____ OF _____
Los Osos Wastewater Collection System BY: B.L. DATE: _____
Dewatering Well Calculations CHKD BY: _____ DATE: _____

Check Screen Diameter:

Pump Capacity (gpm): $Q := 123$ (from well calculations, spaced at 100ft)
 Minimum Well Diameter (in): $d := 6$ (per table 18.1 Powers 1992)
 Well Screen Diameter (in): $D := 8$ $D \geq d$ **OK**

Check Screen Length:

Well Screen Length (ft): $L_{ww} := 15$
 Flow per lineal foot of screen (gpm/ft): $q := \frac{Q}{L}$ $q = 8.2$

Check Screen Entrance Velocity (Slotted PVC Screen):

Well Screen Diameter (in): $D = 8$
 Well Screen Slot Size (in): $S_{ss} := 0.030$
 Area of Opening (in²/ft): $A_o := 25.9$ (per table 18.2 Powers 1992)
 Screen Entrance Velocity (fpm): $v_s := 19.2 \cdot \frac{q}{A_o}$ $v_s = 6$
 Recommended Velocity (fpm): $V_s := 6$ (per table 18.3 Powers 1992)
 $V_s = 6 > v_s = 6$ **OK**

Check Gravel Filter Pack (Powers 1992):

Soil Properties (based upon grain distribution graph from the Geotechnical Report, by Fugro West, Inc. March 4, 2004):

90% Passing Size (mm): $D_{90a} := 0.30$ (US STD Sieve #48)
 60% Passing Size (mm): $D_{60a} := 0.25$ (US STD Sieve #60)
 50% Passing Size (mm): $D_{50a} := 0.21$ (US STD Sieve #65)
 10% Passing Size (mm): $D_{10a} := 0.08$ (US STD Sieve #200)
 Gradation: $C_u := \frac{D_{60a}}{D_{10a}}$ $C_u = 3.1$

Filter Pack Properties:

Filter factor for uniform soils: $F_{ss} := 8$ (per figure 18.14 Powers 1992)
 Allowable Filter 50% Passing (mm): $D_{50f} := F \cdot D_{50a}$ $D_{50f} = 1.68$ (US STD Sieve #12)
 Filter 90% Passing Size (mm): $D_{90f} := F \cdot D_{90a}$ $D_{90f} = 2.4$ (US STD Sieve #8)
 Filter 60% Passing Size (mm): $D_{60f} := F \cdot D_{60a}$ $D_{60f} = 2$ (US STD Sieve #10)
 Filter 10% Passing Size (mm): $D_{10f} := F \cdot D_{10a}$ $D_{10f} = 0.64$ (US STD Sieve #30)



CONSTRUCTION • READY MIX CONCRETE • ASPHALTIC CONCRETE • AGGREGATES • TRANSPORTATION

Telephone: (805) 345-3400
Fax: (805) 345-3577
P.O. Box 1280, Santa Maria, CA 93456

September 20, 2012

ARB, Inc.
Los Osos Wastewater Collection A&D
County of San Luis Obispo, CA

MANUFACTURER'S CERTIFICATION
GAREY AGGREGATE PLANT
1/4" x #8 BACKFILL AGGREGATE

The Garey 1/4" x #8 Backfill Aggregate supplied by CalPortland Construction is produced at the Garey, California Plant, SMARA No. 91-42-0014. The typical physical properties of the aggregate are summarized below and represent material that was sampled during routine quality control testing.

Gradation:	Cumulative Percent Passing	
	Garey	1/4" x #8 Backfill
Sieve Size		
1/2" (12.5 mm)	100	
3/8" (9.50 mm)	99	
1/4" (6.30 mm)	98	
#4 (4.75 mm)	64	
#8 (2.36 mm)	3	
#16 (1.18 mm)	1	

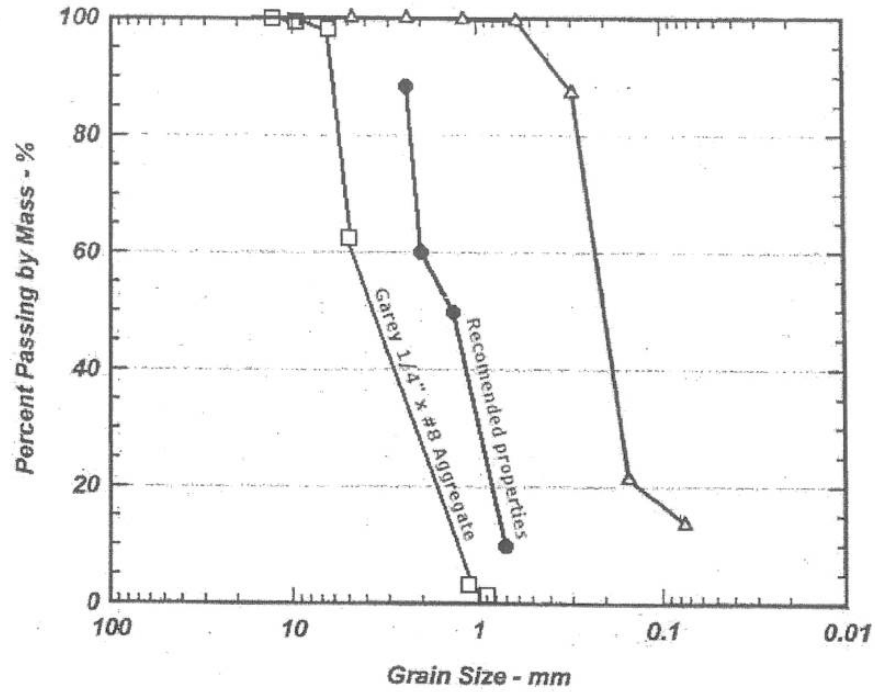
Specific Gravity, Bulk SSD	2.54
Cleaness Value, CT 227	60
Durability Index, CT 229	50
Voids (Rodded), C 29	39

CALPORTLAND CONSTRUCTION

Patrick W. Imhoff, P.E.
Technical Service Manager

CALPORTLAND IS AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER

Mechanical Sieve Analysis Results




GRAVEL		SAND			SILT or CLAY
coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

Symbol	Sample	Depth (ft)	Description and Classification	C _c	C _u
▲	1-4	18.5	Silty SAND (SM)	—	—

Project: Los Osos Wastewater Project
 Performed by: Gregg Fiegel, Ph.D., P.E.
 Test Method: ASTM D422

GRAIN SIZE

 CFS Geotechnical Consultants	MECHANICAL SIEVE ANALYSIS RESULTS	Los Osos Wastewater Project Los Osos, California Project No. 991001
		Figure B-2a

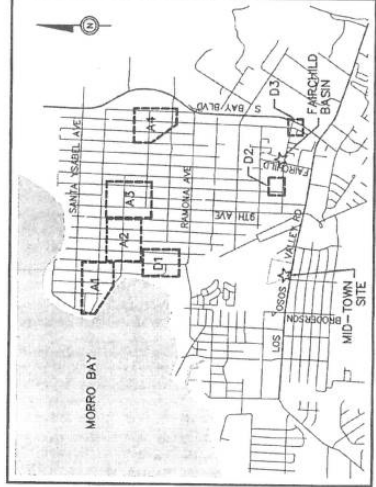
ARB, INC.

26000 COMMERCENTRE DRIVE
LAKE FORREST, CA 92630

LOS OSOS WASTE WATER
COLLECTION SYSTEM
DEWATERING PLAN
LOS OSOS, CA

TYPICAL DEWATERING PLAN
FOR AREAS "A" & "D"

INDEX:
SHEET S/1 COVER PAGE
SHEET S/2 WELLS AT 50FT
SHEET S/3 WELLS AT 75FT
SHEET S/4 WELLS AT 100FT
SHEET S/5 DETAILS



VICINITY MAP

GENERAL NOTES:

1. DUE TO NATURAL VARIATIONS IN SOIL STRATA PUMPING RATES MAY VARY FROM THOSE SHOWN ON THIS PLAN. THIS PLAN SHALL BE MODIFIED AS REQUIRED TO MAINTAIN THE WATERED ELEVATION TO ALLOW CONSTRUCTION TO PROCEED. WHERE NECESSARY, THE SLOPES, IF CONDITIONS ARE ENCOUNTERED, SUCH THAT THE SLOPES ARE MORE THAN TWICE THOSE SHOWN ON THIS PLAN OUR OFFICE SHALL BE NOTIFIED IMMEDIATELY.
2. DURING THE DEWATERING PROCESS THE CONTRACTOR SHALL DESIGNATE A COMPETENT PERSON AT THE SITE WHERE THIS PLAN IS IN USE TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ENSURING THAT THE INTENT OF THIS PLAN IS MAINTAINED AT ALL TIMES.
3. DESIGN BASED ON TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM "APPENDIX D" DEWATERING PLAN BY CDM SMITH, DATED MARCH 2012.
4. VERIFY LOCATION OF ALL EXISTING UNDERGROUND UTILITIES AND/OR PIPES PRIOR TO COMMENCING WELL PLACEMENT TO AVOID POTENTIAL CONFLICTS.
5. SUMPS AND DRAINAGE DITCHES SHALL NOT BE PERMITTED IF THEY RESULT IN BOILS, LOSS OF FINES, OR SLOPE INSTABILITY. WELLS SHALL BE MONITORED AND MODIFIED IF NECESSARY TO PREVENT THE CONTINUOUS PUMPING OF FINES.
6. SEE SHEET 2 FOR ESTIMATED FLOWS, AND PUMP REQUIREMENTS.
7. AFTER INITIAL DRAW-DOWN, PUMP SIZE AND/OR NUMBER OF ACTIVE WELLS MAY BE MODIFIED SO LONG AS MINIMUM DEWATER DEPTH IS MAINTAINED AS SHOWN ON PLAN.
8. PROVIDE OBSERVATION WELLS AT 500 FT.

WELL ABANDONMENT SEQUENCE:

1. REMOVE PUMP AND ASSOCIATED PIPING AND CABLE, ETC.
2. REMOVE WELL CASING.
3. REMOVE THE TOP FIVE FEET OF GRAVEL PACK AND REPLACE WITH NATIVE FILL OR CLASS II AGGREGATE BASE.

DEWATERING NOTES:

1. PLACE WELLS WITH OFFSETS AS SHOWN ON PLAN.
2. WELL SPACING SHALL BE AS SHOWN ON PLAN.
3. PROVIDE TAKE MEASUREMENTS, AND MAINTAIN OBSERVATION WELLS. ACTIVE WELLS MAY DOUBLE AS OBSERVATION WELLS.
4. PUMPS SHALL BE POWERED WITH 3-PHASE POWER WHERE POSSIBLE.
5. PROVIDE BACKUP GENERATORS, AUTO ALARMS AND DIALERS TO LIMIT INTERRUPTIONS IN DEWATERING.

GROUNDWATER DISPOSAL:

1. DISCHARGE PUMPS INTO AN 6 INCH PVC HEADER WHICH SHALL OUTLET INTO A BAFFLED BAKER TANK.
2. PERFORM WATER QUALITY ANALYSES AS REQUIRED BY PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS.
3. TREAT WATER AS REQUIRED BY PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SWPPP BMP'S PRIOR TO DISPOSAL.
4. PRIORITIZE USE OF WATER FOR CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES. DISPOSE OF REMAINING WATERS AS FOLLOWS:
 - 4.1. WATER PUMPED FROM AREA D2 SHALL BE LOADED ONTO TRUCKS AND DUMPED INTO THE FAIRCHILD DETENTION BASIN.
 - 4.2. WATER FROM AREA D3 SHALL BE PIPED TO THE FAIRCHILD DETENTION BASIN.
 - 4.3. WATER PUMPED FROM AREAS D1, A2, A3, A1, AND A4 SHALL BE PIPED TO THE MID-TOWN RETENTION SITE.



REVISIONS BY _____ _____ _____	ARB INC. 26000 COMMERCENTRE DRIVE LAKE FORREST, CA 92630	J.M. TURNER ENGINEERING, INC. CONSULTING ENGINEERS 105 COLLEGE AVE., SUITE 100A, CA 95005 (925) 528-4503 FAX (925) 528-4505	SCALE: M.L.S. DATE: 06/28/12 DRAWN BY: B.A.L. CHECKED BY: B.A.L. DRAWING NO: 13315-1/51 SHEET: 1 OF 5
---	---	--	--

REVISIONS BY

WASTE WATER COLLECTION SYSTEM
 LOS OSOS, CA
 DEWATERING PLAN
 DEWATERING WELLS AT 50 FEET

ARB INC.
 26000 COMMERCENTRE DRIVE
 LAKE FOREST, CA 92650

J.M. TURNER ENGINEERING, INC.
 CONSULTING ENGINEERS
 1535 N. GILBERT AVE., SANTA ROSA, CA 95405
 (707) 538-1503 FAX (707) 538-4003

SCALE: 1" = 20'
 DATE: 09/28/12
 DRAWN BY: BA
 CHECKED BY: A.M.V.
 DRAWING NO.: 11-52
 SHEET: 1 OF 5

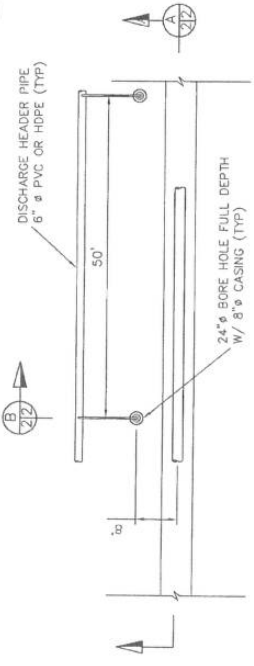
WASTE WATER COLLECTION SYSTEM
 LOS OSOS, CA
 DEWATERING PLAN
 WELL AT 50FT

DEWATERING PLAN - WELLS AT 50FT

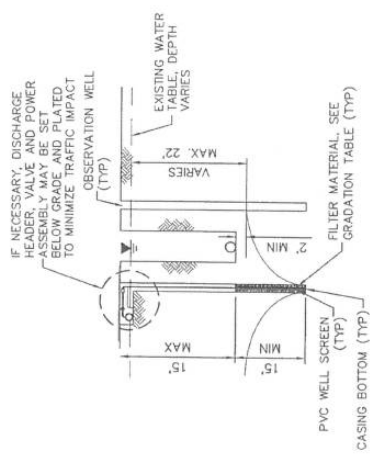
ESTIMATED PUMP REQUIREMENTS (PER PUMP)	QUANTITY (GPD)	NUMBER OF PUMPS (PER 1,000 FT)	CAPACITY (GPM)
INITIAL DRAWDOWN	92,869	21	64
STEADY STATE	61,913	21	43

30' WELL

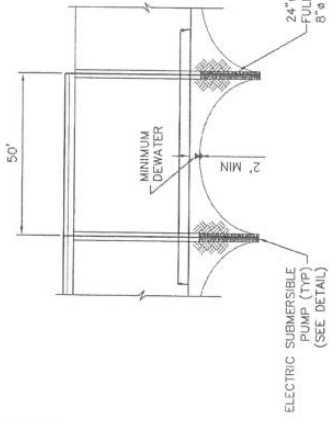
ESTIMATED FLOW (PER PUMP)	QUANTITY (GAL)	TIME (DAYS)	Q (GPD)	Q (CFS)
INITIAL DRAWDOWN	1,021,562	11	92,869	0.14
STEADY STATE	61,913	1	61,913	0.10



PLAN VIEW



SECTION B-B



SECTION A-A



11-52.dwg 11/20/12 11:08:33 AM

REVISIONS BY

WASTE WATER COLLECTION SYSTEM
 DEWATERING PLAN
 LOS OSOS, CA
 DEWATERING WELLS AT 100 FEET

ARB INC.
 26000 COMMERCENTRE DRIVE
 LAKE FOREST, CA 92630

J.M. TURNER ENGINEERING, INC.
 CONSULTING ENGINEERS
 1310 N. DUTTON AVE., SUITE 100A, CA 95030
 (415) 528-4521 FAX (415) 528-5308

SCALE: 1" = 20'
 DATE: 09/29/12
 DRAWN BY: [Signature]
 CHECKED BY: [Signature]
 APPROVING INCH: [Signature]
 SHEET: 1/54
 OF: 5

WASTE WATER COLLECTION SYSTEM
 LOS OSOS, CA
 DEWATERING PLAN

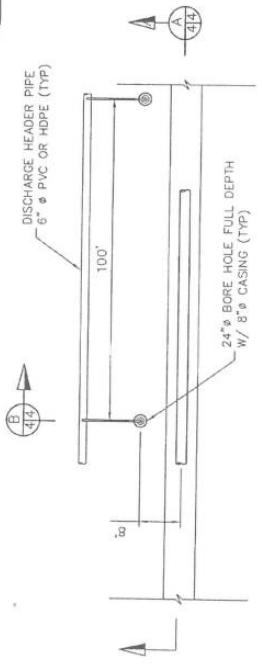
WELL AT 100FT

DEWATERING PLAN - WELLS AT 100FT

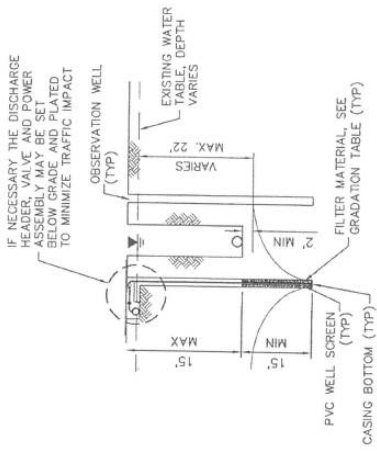
ESTIMATED PUMP REQUIREMENTS (PER PUMP)	QUANTITY (GPD)	NUMBER OF PUMPS (PER 1,000 FT)	CAPACITY (GPM)
INITIAL DRAWDOWN	177,296	11	123
STEADY STATE	118,197	11	82

30' WELL

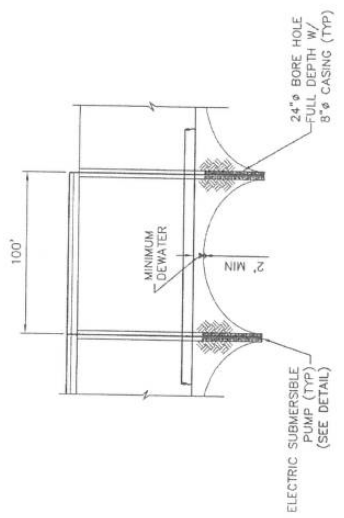
ESTIMATED FLOW (PER PUMP)	QUANTITY (GAL)	TIME (DAYS)	Q (GPD)	Q (GFS)
INITIAL DRAWDOWN	1,950,254	11	177,296	0.27
STEADY STATE	118,197	1	118,197	0.18



PLAN VIEW



SECTION A-A



SECTION B-B



P:\13000\Set\13000_Series\13015-12\Drawings\13015.dwg, 10/12/2012 11:08:06 AM

