

crease with time (Kleerekoper et al. 1974; W. W. Reynolds unpublished data). The stress of infection, mediated by pyrogens, can increase the preferendum by several degrees (Reynolds et al. 1976a; Reynolds and Covert 1977; Reynolds 1977c), which somehow enhances survival from the infection (J. B. Covert and W. W. Reynolds unpublished data). Stress-enhanced thermoregulation might "fine-tune" the physiological responses of the organism, such as the immune response to infection or escape reactions from harmful stimuli. Fish maintained in laboratory temperature and photoperiod conditions comparable to those of the spawning season may also be in perpetual breeding condition (Banner and Hyatt 1975; Smith 1975), so their preferenda might reflect spawning optima.

Another possible interpretation of initially high laboratory preferenda involves initial overshoot during gravitation to the final preferendum (cf. Badenhuizen 1967; Beitinger and Magnuson 1976), a phenomenon not uncommon in physiological responses to temperature changes (Prosser 1965; Peterson and Anderson 1969; Reynolds 1977b). Alternatively, the laboratory responses may be considered to represent the pure species-specific temperature preferendum, since every effort is made to remove extraneous stimuli, while

a multitude of nonthermal stimuli interfere in a complex fashion with thermal responses in nature, making thermal distributions in the field less predictable. In extended laboratory tests, fish might similarly begin to respond to nonthermal factors, modifying the observed thermal distributions. Nutrition level may have an effect. Perhaps more significantly, social interactions in groups of fish seem to increase following the initial exploratory phase in a novel environment (W. W. Reynolds unpublished data), and such social interactions have been shown to affect thermal distributions and behavior (Bacon et al. 1967; Regal 1971; Beitinger and Magnuson 1975), especially in the case of subordinate individuals whose behavior is interfered with by socially dominant individuals. A great deal of further work is needed to more fully clarify all of the above considerations.

Acknowledgments

I thank Dr J. J. Magnuson for reviewing an early draft of this paper. I thank Drs R. W. McCauley and L. I. Crawshaw for helpful discussions, and F. Paul Richards for organizing this symposium and thereby providing a forum for this much-needed examination of an important subject area.

Compilation of Temperature Preference Data¹

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COUTANT, C. C. 1977. Compilation of temperature preference data. *J. Fish. Res. Board Can.* 34: 739-745.

This report briefly summarizes current information from field and laboratory studies on temperature selection by fishes, with a tabulation of final temperature preferenda and upper and lower avoidance temperatures.

Key words: temperature, selection, preferendum, avoidance, preference, behavior, orientation

COUTANT, C. C. 1977. Compilation of temperature preference data. *J. Fish. Res. Board Can.* 34: 739-745.

On résume brièvement dans cet article les connaissances courantes acquises sur le terrain et en laboratoire sur le choix des températures par les poissons, avec tabulation des températures préférées finales et des températures d'évitement supérieures et inférieures.

Received September 15, 1976
Accepted February 10, 1977

Reçu le 15 septembre 1976
Accepté le 10 février 1977

¹Environmental Sciences Division Publication No. 998.

THIS paper summarizes information on temperatures selected by fishes in laboratory and field situations. Its primary purpose is to provide tabular data on three "endpoints" of temperature selection that have been found useful for setting temperature standards for water bodies and for describing and predicting the behavior of fishes near power station heated discharges (Table 1). These endpoints are the final preferendum and the upper and lower avoidance temperatures. A significant amount of additional data has been published since Coutant (1975) summarized reports through 1973.

Despite different study objectives and methods among the research reports summarized in Table 1, a pattern of temperature preference appears in the results for many species. Species specificity is

clearly demonstrated with reasonable consistency among laboratory and field results. For some species, the tabular summary clarifies the need for research directed toward resolving contradictions. Discrepancies among results indicate where caution should be used in applying these data in impact assessments. Some tabulated values represent my own interpretation of the authors' data, which may differ from theirs. Certainly, the original papers should be fully understood before these data are used for power plant impact analyses or for other purposes.

Acknowledgments

Research was sponsored by the Energy Research and Development Administration under contract with the Union Carbide Corporation.

TABLE 1. Summary of available data on final preferendum and upper and lower avoidance temperatures of fish from field and laboratory studies. Numbers here may vary somewhat from the original author's interpretation. Sp = spring; W = winter; F = fall; Su = summer; YOY = young of the year.

Species	Size or age	Temp (°C)			Location	Reference	
		Upper avoidance	Final preferendum	Lower avoidance			
<i>Alburnus alburnus</i> (bleak)	Large	20			Lab	Alabaster and Downing 1966	
<i>Alosa chrysochloris</i> (skipjack herring)	Large	29		22	Wabash R., Ind.	Gammon 1973	
<i>A. pseudoharengus</i> (alewife)	Adult (Sp)	22.0	18.8	8.0	Cayuga L., N.Y. L. Michigan Lab	Galligan 1951 Wells 1968 Reutter and Herdendorf 1974	
			21.3				
<i>A. sapidissima</i> (American shad)	Small	30			Connecticut R., Conn.	Marcy et al. 1972	
<i>Ambloplites rupestris</i> (rock bass)	Small		21.3		Wisconsin Lakes S. Ontario streams L. Monona, Wis. L. Monona, Wis. Lab ^a Lab ^b Lab Lab Lab	Hile and Juday 1941 Ferguson 1958 Neill 1971 Neill 1971 Neill 1971 Neill 1971 Reutter and Herdendorf 1974 Reutter and Herdendorf 1974 Reutter and Herdendorf 1974	
			20.7				
			27-27.8 ^a				
			26.8-28.3 ^b				
			29.0	26.2			25.5
			29.5	28.8			26.0
<i>Anchoa mitchilli</i> (bay anchovy)	All	33	24.5-32.5		Galveston Bay, Tex.	Galloway and Strawn 1974	
<i>Aplodinotus grunniens</i> (freshwater drum)	Large Large Small Small YOY (Su) Adult (Su) Adult (F)	30	22.2	22	Norris Res., Tenn. Wabash R., Ind. L. Monona, Wis. L. Monona, Wis. Lab Lab Lab	Dendy 1948 Gammon 1973 Neill 1971 Neill 1971 Reutter and Herdendorf 1974 Reutter and Herdendorf 1974 Reutter and Herdendorf 1974	
			29.5-30.3 ^a				
			27.5-29 ^b				
			31.3				
			26.5				
			19.6				
<i>Arius felis</i> (sea catfish)	All	37			Galveston Bay, Tex.	Galloway and Strawn 1974	
<i>Atherinops</i> sp ^e (silverside species)		28	25.2	22	California coast	Doudoroff 1938	
<i>Brevoortia patronis</i> (gulf menhaden)	All	30			Galveston Bay, Tex.	Galloway and Strawn 1974	
<i>Camptostoma anomalum</i> (stoneroller)	All Adult	23.8			New R., Va. Lab Lab	Sautter et al. 1975 ^a Stauffer et al. 1975 ^a Cherry et al. 1975	
		33	26.8 29	24			
<i>Carassius auratus</i> (goldfish)	Small Small Adult (W) Adult (Sp) Adult (Su) Adult (F) Medium	33	28.1 30		Lab Lab Lab Lab Lab Lab Lab	Fry 1947 Roy and Johansen 1970 Reutter and Herdendorf 1974 Reutter and Herdendorf 1974 Reutter and Herdendorf 1974 Reutter and Herdendorf 1974 Reynolds and Covert 1977	
			24.2				
			25.3				
			27.0				
			24.0				
			27.9				
<i>Carpoides carpio</i> (river carpsucker)	Large	34.5		26	Wabash R., Ind.	Gammon 1973	

TABLE 1 (Continued)

Species	Size or age	Temp (°C)			Location	Reference
		Upper avoidance	Final preferendum	Lower avoidance		
<i>C. cyprinus</i> (quillback)	Large	34.5		27.0	Wabash R., Ind.	Gammon 1973
	Adult (F)		22.1		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
<i>Catostomus catostomus</i> (longnose sucker)			11.6		Moosehead L., Me.	Cooper and Fuller 1945
<i>C. commersoni</i> (white sucker)			20.6 18.3		Wisconsin Lakes Moosehead L., Me.	Hile and Juday 1941 Cooper and Fuller 1945
	Large Adult (F)		18.9-21.1 22.4		Horsetooth Res., Colo. Lab	Horak and Tanner 1964 Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
<i>Chromis chromis</i> (damselfish)		26	20	8	Lab	Cabanac and Jeddi 1971
<i>Coregonus artedii</i> (cisco)	Large	20	10		L. Nipissing, Ont.	Fry 1937
	Large		7.2		Cayuga L., N.Y.	Galligan 1951
<i>C. clupeaformis</i> (lake whitefish)			11.9		Moosehead L., Me.	Cooper and Fuller 1945
	Small Larvae		12.7		Lab	Ferguson 1958
	Larvae		17		South Bay, Lake Huron, Ontario	Reckahn 1970
	12.9 mm 17.8 mm 23.1 mm	17 19	12-16 13.5 15.5	12 14.5	Lab Lab Lab	Hoagman 1974 Hoagman 1974 Hoagman 1974
<i>C. hoyi</i> (bloater)	Large	10		6	L. Michigan	Wells 1968
<i>C. lavaretus</i> (n.c.n.)	Larvae (60 days) (100 days)		11-15.4		Lab	Mantelman 1958
			8-12		Lab	Mantelman 1958
<i>Cottus bairdii</i> (mottled sculpin)			16.5		S. Ontario streams	Ferguson 1958
<i>C. cognatus</i> (slimy sculpin)	Large	6		4	L. Michigan	Wells 1968
<i>Crenichthys baileyi</i> (White River killifish)			29.5		White R., Nev.	Deacon and Bradley 1971
<i>Cyprinodon macularius</i> (desert pupfish)	Adults	36.5	35.5-36.5		Salton Sea, Calif.	Barlow 1958
	Young		40		Quitobaquito, Ariz.	Lowe and Heath 1969
<i>Cyprinus carpio</i> (carp)	Large	34.5		27	Wabash R., Ind.	Gammon 1973
	Large		29.3-31.9 ^a		L. Monona, Wis.	Neill 1971
	Large		28.2-30.7 ^b		L. Monona, Wis.	Neill 1971
	Young	35	32	28	Lab	Pitt et al. 1956
	Young	33.5	31.9	30	Lab ^a	Neill 1971
	Young	32.3	32	29.5	Lab ^b	Neill 1971
	Adult (Sp) Adult (Su) Adult		27.4 29.7 29		Lab Lab Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974 Reutter and Herdendorf 1974 Reynolds unpublished data
<i>Cynoscion arenarius</i> (sand seatrout)	All	40	29-32 35		Galveston Bay, Tex. Galveston Bay, Tex.	Galloway and Strawn 1974 Copeland and Bechtel in Galloway and Strawn 1974
				30-35		
<i>Dorosoma cepedianum</i> (gizzard shad)	Large	30		23.5	Wabash R., Ind.	Gammon 1973
	Large Adult (F)		23.0 20.5		Norris Res., Tenn. Lab	Dendy 1948 Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
<i>Esox americanus</i> <i>vermiculatus</i> (grass pickerel)	Small		26		Lab	Ferguson 1958
<i>F. masquinongy</i> (muskellunge)	Small		24		Lab	Ferguson 1958
<i>E. niger</i> (chain pickerel)	Medium	27	24	< 20	Lab	Reynolds unpublished data
<i>Gadus morhua morhua</i> (Atlantic cod)	Large	8.9	1.4-2.0 1-3	0.6	Field Field Field	Tatyankin 1972 Tatyankin 1972 Tatyankin 1972
		8-10	1.5-2 9		Field Lab	Tatyankin 1972 Tatyankin 1972
		15 16-17		1.0	Lab Lab	Tatyankin 1972 Bohle 1974
	Small					
<i>Gambusia affinis</i> (mosquitofish)	Adults	29.5	31 27		Field and Lab Lab	Winkler 1973 Bacon et al. 1967
	15-19 mm	32			Lab	Bacon et al. 1967
	< 15 mm	35			Lab	Bacon et al. 1967
<i>Gillichthys mirabilis</i> (longjaw mudsucker)		23	22	9	Lab	deVlaming 1971
<i>Girella nigricans</i> (opaleye)	Transforming 55-60 mm		28-31.2 26-28.2		California coast California coast	Norris 1963 Norris 1963
		30	26 26		Lab Lab	Duodoroff 1938 Norris 1963
			24		Lab	Crawshaw and Hammel 1973
<i>Heterodontus francisci</i> (horn shark)	Young		24		Lab	Crawshaw and Hammel 1973

TABLE 1 (Continued)

Species	Size or age	Temp (°C)			Location	Reference
		Upper avoidance	Final preferendum	Lower avoidance		
<i>Hiodon alosoides</i> (goldeye)	Large	28.5		22	Wabash R., Ind.	Gammon 1973
<i>H. tergisus</i> (mooneye)	Large	27		22	Wabash R., Ind.	Gammon 1973
<i>Ictalurus natalis</i> (yellow bullhead)	Adult (Su)		28.3		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
<i>I. nebulosus</i> (brown bullhead)	Adult (W)		11.9		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
	Adult (Sp)		23.5		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
	Adult (Su)		24.9		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
	Adult (F)		23.6		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
	93-193 mm Adult		27.3	29-31	Lab	Richards 1974 Crawshaw 1975 ^b
<i>I. punctatus</i> (channel catfish)	Large	32		26	Wabash R., Ind.	Gammon 1973
	Large	34			White R., Ind.	Proffit 1969
	Adult (Su)		25.2		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
	Adult (F)		25.3		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
<i>Ictiobus</i> sp. (buffalo species)	Large	34.5		27	Wabash R., Ind.	Gammon 1973
	All	37.5			Galveston Bay, Tex.	Galloway and Strawn 1974
<i>Lepisosteus osseus</i> (longnose gar)	Large		30-31.8		L. Monona, Wis.	Neill 1971
	Large	34.5		29	Wabash R., Ind.	Gammon 1973
	YOY (Su)		25.3		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
<i>L. platostomus</i> (shortnose gar)	Adult (Su)		33.1		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
	Large	34.5		27	Wabash R., Ind.	Gammon 1973
<i>Lepomis cyanellus</i> (green sunfish)	< 74 mm	30	27.3	24	Lab	Jones and Irwin 1965
	Adult	33	30.6	23	Lab	Cherry et al. 1975
	Small	30.3	28.2	26.5	Lab	Beitinger et al. 1975
<i>L. gibbosus</i> (pumpkinseed)	Large		28.5-32 ^a		L. Monona, Wis.	Neill 1971
	Large		27-29 ^b		L. Monona, Wis.	Neill 1971
	Small		31.5		Lab	Ferguson 1958
	Adult (Sp)		24.2		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
	Adult (Su)		27.7		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
<i>L. macrochirus</i> (bluegill)	Large	> 31	26	< 22	Lab	Reynolds unpublished data
	53-99 mm		29.4-31.3		L. Monona, Wis.	Neill 1971
	53-99 mm		28.8-31.2 ^a		L. Monona, Wis.	Neill 1971
	100-193 mm		27-29 ^b		L. Monona, Wis.	Neill 1971
	100-193 mm		29.6-32.6 ^a		L. Monona, Wis.	Neill 1971
	100-193 mm		27.2-29 ^b		L. Monona, Wis.	Neill 1971
	Young	32.1	32.3		Lab	Ferguson 1958
	Young	32.5	30.2	28.5	Lab ^a	Neill 1971
	Young	32.5	31.5	28.5	Lab ^b	Neill 1971
	Young	33.1	31.2	29.3	Lab	Beitinger 1974
	Adult (W)		27.4		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
	Adult	35	32	26	Lab	Cherry et al. 1975
45-110 mm	33.0	32.3	26	Lab	Reynolds and Casterlin 1976 ^a	
120-155 mm		30.5		Lab	Reynolds et al. 1976 ^a	
<i>Leuresthes sardina</i> (gulf grunion)	25-160 days old	37	32	< 20	Lab	Reynolds and Thomson 1974 ^a
<i>L. tenuis</i> (Calif. grunion)	Adult	34	25	< 20	Lab	Reynolds et al. 1977 ^a
<i>Lota lota lacustris</i> (burbot)	Small		21.2		Lab	Crossman et al. 1953 cited by Ferguson 1958
<i>L. lota maculosa</i> (burbot)			11.4		Moosehead L., Me.	Cooper and Fuller 1945
<i>Melanogrammus aeglefinus</i> (haddock)			5-6		Field	Tatyankin 1972
<i>Membras martinica</i> (rough silverside)	All	33			Galveston Bay, Tex.	Galloway and Strawn 1974
<i>Menidia beryllina</i> (tidewater silverside)	All	34			Galveston Bay, Tex.	Galloway and Strawn 1974
<i>M. menidia</i> (Atlantic silverside)		32			Lab	Meldrim 1970
<i>Micropogon undulatus</i> (Atlantic croaker)	All	38			Galveston Bay, Tex.	Galloway and Strawn 1974
<i>Micropterus dolomieu</i> (smallmouth bass)			21.3		Nebish L., Wis.	Hile and Juday 1941
			21.4		S. Ontario streams	Ferguson 1958
	Small		28.0		Lab	Ferguson 1958
	YOY (W)		18.0		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1976
	YOY (Sp)		19-24		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973

TABLE 1 (Continued)

Species	Size or age	Temp (°C)			Location	Reference
		Upper avoidance	Final preferendum	Lower avoidance		
<i>M. punctulatus</i> (spotted bass)	YOY (Su)		31		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	YOY (F)		24-27		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	YOY (F)		26.6		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
	YOY	35	31.1	25	Lab	Reynolds and Casterlin 1976 ^a
	Adult (W)		12-13		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	Adult (Sp)		15-16		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	Adult (Su)		30.0		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	Adult (F)		21-23		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
		33	31.3	26	Lab	Cherry et al. 1975
<i>M. punctulatus</i> (spotted bass)	Large		24.4		Norris Res., Tenn.	Dendy 1948
	Large	27		22	Wabash R., Ind.	Gammon 1973
		34	32.5	27	Lab	Cherry et al. 1975
<i>M. salmoides</i> (largemouth bass)	Large		26.6-27.7		Norris Res., Tenn.	Dendy 1948
	Large	30	27-30		Par Pond, S.C.	Clugston 1973
	72-99 mm		29.3-30.9		L. Monona, Wis.	Neill 1971
	100-408 mm		29.3-32 ^a		L. Monona, Wis.	Neill 1971
	100-408 mm		26.5-29.1 ^b		L. Monona, Wis.	Neill 1971
	Adult	29	27	25.5	Small Tenn. Lakes	Coutant 1975
	Small		30-32		Lab	Ferguson 1958
	Small	30.7	29	27.5	Lab	Neill 1971
	Adult	30			Pond C., Savannah R. Plant, S.C.	Siler and Clugston 1975
			110-160 mm	30.1	Lab	Reynolds et al. 1976 ^a
<i>M. salmoides</i> (largemouth bass)	YOY		30	21	Lab	Reynolds and Casterlin 1976 ^a
	YOY		30.2		Lab	Reynolds et al. 1976 ^b
	50-460 g		29.5		White R., Nev.	Deacon and Bradley 1971
			29.5		White R., Nev.	Deacon and Bradley 1971
<i>Moapa coriacea</i> (Moapa dace)						
<i>Morone americana</i> (white perch)	Small	35	32		Lab	Meldrim and Gift 1971
<i>M. chrysops</i> (white bass)	Large	29			Wabash R., Ind.	Gammon 1973
	YOY (W)		10-13		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	YOY (Sp)		16-18		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	YOY (Su)		31.0		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	YOY (F)		28.0		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	YOY (Su)		27.8		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1975
	Adult (W)		12-17		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	Adult (Sp)		12-17		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	Adult (Su)		28-30		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	Adult (F)		16-17		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
<i>M. mississippiensis</i> (yellow bass)	Large		27.5-29.8 ^a		L. Monona, Wis.	Neill 1971
	Large		27-28.7 ^b		L. Monona, Wis.	Neill 1971
<i>M. saxatilis</i> (striped bass)	Small	34.4			Lab	Meldrim 1970, Meldrim and Gift 1971
	3 yr old	24	22	21	Small Tenn. Lakes	Coutant and Carroll unpublished data
<i>Moxostoma</i> sp. (redhorse species)	Large	26		22	Wabash R., Ind.	Gammon 1973
<i>Myoxocephalus quadricornis</i> (fourhorn sculpin)	Large	4.5 10		4	L. Michigan Field	Wells 1968 Westin 1970
<i>Nocomis leptocephalus</i> (bluehead chub)	Adult	17	15.0	10	Lab	Cherry et al. 1975
<i>Notemigonus crysoleucas</i> (golden shiner)	Adult (W)		16.8		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
	Adult (Sp)		23.7		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
	Adult (Su)		22.3		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
	Adult (F)		21.0		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
				16.8		Lab
<i>Notropis atherinoides</i> (emerald shiner)	YOY (W)		10-12		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	YOY (Sp)		13-15		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	YOY (S)		22-23		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	YOY (F)		13-14		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	Adult (W)		5-6		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	Adult (Sp)		16.0		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	Adult (S)		22-24		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	Adult (F)		15-16		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
	Adult (W)		9.3		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
	<i>N. hudsonius</i> (spottail shiner)	Large	> 22		13	L. Michigan
Adult (W)			10.2		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
	Adult (Sp)		14.3		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
<i>N. rubellus</i> (rosyface shiner)	Adult	31	26.8	21	Lab	Cherry et al. 1975
<i>N. spilopterus</i> (spotfin shiner)	Adult	35	29.5	26	Lab	Cherry et al. 1975
<i>Noturus flavus</i> (stonecat)	Adult (W)		5.5		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
	Adult (F)		25.1		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974

TABLE 1 (Continued)

Species	Size or age	Temp (°C)			Location	Reference	
		Upper avoidance	Final preferendum	Lower avoidance			
<i>Oncorhynchus gorbuscha</i> (pink salmon)	Small		11.7		Lab	Brett 1952	
	Newly emerged		11.7-12.8		Lab	Hurley and Woodall 1968	
	50 days		9.3		Lab	Hurley and Woodall 1968	
<i>O. keta</i> (chum salmon)	Small		14.1		Lab	Brett 1952	
<i>O. kisutch</i> (coho salmon)	Adult (Sp)		11.4		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974	
	Adult		16.6		L. Michigan	Spigarelli 1975	
<i>O. nerka</i> (sockeye salmon)			10.6-12.8		Cultus L., B.C. Horsetooth Res., Colo. Okanagan R., Wash.	Foerster 1937 Horak and Tanner 1964 Hajor and Mighel 1966	
	Small	21	14.5		Lab	Brett 1952	
<i>O. tshawytscha</i> (chinook salmon)	Small		11.7		Lab	Brett 1952	
	Adult		17.3		L. Michigan	Spigarelli 1975	
<i>Osmerus mordax</i> (rainbow smelt)			6.6-8.3		Cayuga L., N.Y.	Galligan 1951	
		14	12.8	6	L. Michigan L. Champlain, N.Y.	Wells 1968 Greene 1930	
<i>Perca flavescens</i> (yellow perch)	Small		12.2		Muskellunge L., Wis.	Hile and Juday 1941	
	Large		20.2		Muskellunge L., Wis.	Hile and Juday 1941	
			20.2		Silver L., Wis.	Hile and Juday 1941	
			21.0		Nebish L., Wis.	Hile and Juday 1941	
			20.8		Trout L., Wis.	Hile and Juday 1941	
			19.7		L. Nipissing, Ont.	Ferguson 1958	
			21.2		L. Opeongo, Ont.	Ferguson 1958	
			21.0		Costello L., Ont.	Ferguson 1958	
					L. Michigan	Wells 1968	
		Small		21.0		Lab	Ferguson 1958
		Small		24.2		Lab	Ferguson 1958
		Small	26.5	23.3		Lab ^a	Neill 1971
		Small	25	22.5		Lab ^b	Neill 1971
		Small		23.3		Lab	McCauley and Read 1973
		Adults		20.1		Lab	McCauley and Read 1973
		YOY (W)		10-13		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
		YOY (Sp)		18.0		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
		YOY (S)		25-27		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
		YOY (F)		28.0		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
		Adult (W)		7-12		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
		Adult (Sp)		13-16		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
		Adult (S)		27.0		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
		Adult (F)		22-25		Lab	Barans and Tubb 1973
		Adult (W)		14.1		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
		Adult (S)		20.9		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
		Adult (F)		19.9		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974
	<i>P. fluviatilis</i> (Eurasian perch)		28.5			Polish lakes	Horoszewicz 1973
<i>Percopsis omiscomaycus</i> (trout-perch)	Adult	16		10	L. Michigan	Wells 1968	
<i>Pimephales promelas</i> (fathead minnow)			28.5		Lab	Opuszynski 1971	
	Adult < 74 mm	32 28	29 23.4	25	Lab Lab	Cherry et al. 1975 Jones and Irwin 1965	
<i>P. notatus</i> (bluntnose minnow)	Adult	31	29	21	Lab	Cherry et al. 1975	
<i>Pleuronectes platessa</i> (plaice)	15-23 cm		16-17		Lab	Zahn 1963	
<i>Poecilia reticulata</i> (guppy)	Adult male		28.2		Lab	Ruff and Zippel 1966	
	Adult female		27.6		Lab	Ruff and Zippel 1966	
	Adult		29		Lab	Ogilvie and Fryer 1971	
<i>Polydactylus octonemus</i> (Atlantic threadfin)		33.5			Galveston Bay, Tex.	Galloway and Strawn 1974	
<i>Pomoxis annularis</i> (white crappie)	Large	27		22	Wabash R., Ind.	Gammon 1973	
	Adult (W)		19.8		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974	
	Adult (Sp)		18.3		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974	
	Adult (F)		10.4		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974	
<i>P. nigromaculatus</i> (black crappie)	Large		27.8-29.8 ^a		L. Monona, Wis.	Neill 1971	
	Large		27-28.2 ^b		L. Monona, Wis.	Neill 1971	
	Small	30		26.5	Lab ^a	Neill 1971	
	Small	29.5		25.5	Lab ^b	Neill 1971	
	Adult (W)		20.5		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974	
	Adult (Sp)		21.0		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974	
	Adult (Su)		21.7		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974	
	Adult (F)		22.2		Lab	Reutter and Herdendorf 1974	
Medium	26	24	20	Lab	Reynolds unpublished data		
<i>Prosopium cylindraceum</i> (round whitefish)			17.5		Moosehead L.	Cooper and Fuller 1945	

TABLE 1 (Concluded)

Species	Size or age	Temp (°C)			Location	Reference
		Upper avoidance	Final preferendum	Lower avoidance		
<i>Pylodictus olivaris</i> (flathead catfish)	Large	32		27	Wabash R., Ind.	Gammon 1973
<i>Rhodeus sericeus</i> (bitterling)	Adult		25		Lab	Zahn 1963
<i>Rutilus rutilus</i> (roach)	5-20 cm	25 28.5	27		River Trent, UK Lab Polish lakes	Alabaster and Downing 1966 Alabaster and Downing 1966 Horoszewicz 1973
<i>Salmo gairdneri</i> (rainbow trout)	Adult		18.9-21.1		Horsetooth Res., Colo.	Horak and Tanner 1964
	Red fingerlings		22		Lab	Javaid and Anderson 1967 ^{a, b}
	Starved fingerlings		18		Lab	Javaid and Anderson 1967 ^{a, b}
	Fingerlings	22-22	18-19	14	Lab	McCauley and Pond 1971
	Adult		13		Lab	Garside and Tait 1958
	Adult		16.5		L. Michigan	Spigarelli 1975
<i>S. irideus</i> (European rainbow trout)	Alevins	22	16-17	9	Lab	Mantelman 1958
	Fingerlings		14-15		Lab	Mantelman 1958
<i>S. salar</i> (Atlantic salmon)		14			Newfoundland lakes	Leggett and Power 1969
	Young		14		Lab	Fisher and Elson 1950
	Young		16		Lab	Mantelman 1958
	Underyearling		6-8		Lab	Ogilvie and Anderson 1965
	Young, fed		18		Lab	Javaid and Anderson 1967 ^{a, b}
Young, starved		20		Lab	Javaid and Anderson 1967 ^{a, b}	
<i>S. salar sebago</i> (landlocked Atl. salmon)			16.2		Moosehead L., Me.	Cooper and Fuller 1945
<i>S. trutta</i> (brown trout)		20	12		L. Oredon, France Lab	James 1931 Alabaster and Downing 1966
	Young		17.6		Lab	Ferguson 1958
	Adult		13.8		L. Michigan	Spigarelli 1975
<i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i> (brook trout)			19		Field	Creaser 1930
			20.3		Moosehead L., Me.	Cooper and Fuller 1945
			20.0		Redrock L., Ont. Field studies	Baldwin 1948 Smith and Saunders 1958
	Adult	20	15.7		S. Ontario streams	Ferguson 1958
	Adult		14.8		L. Michigan	Spigarelli 1975
	Small		16		Lab	Graham 1949
	Small, fall	20	16		Lab	Sullivan and Fisher 1953, 1954
	Small, winter		8-12		Lab	Sullivan and Fisher 1953, 1954
	Small, fed		18		Lab	Javaid and Anderson 1967 ^{a, b}
	Small, starved	20	18	14	Lab	Cherry et al. 1975
	Young		16		Lab	Javaid and Anderson 1967 ^{a, b}
<i>S. namaycush</i> (lake trout)		13	14		White L., Ont. Moosehead L., Me.	Kennedy 1941 Cooper and Fuller 1945
		11			Lac La Ronge, NWT	Rawson 1956
			10		Louisa and Redrock L., Ont. Cayuga L., N.Y.	Martin 1952 Galligan 1951 (in Ferguson 1958)
	Young	15	11.7		Lab	McCauley and Tait 1970
	Young	14	11.5		Lab	Goddard et al. 1974
	Adult		11.8		L. Michigan	Spigarelli 1975
<i>S. fontinalis</i> × <i>S. namaycush</i> (splake)	Young		13.1		Jack and Sproule L., Ont.	Ferguson 1958
<i>Scardinius erythrophthalmus</i> (rudd)		28.5			Polish lakes	Ferguson 1958 Horoszewicz 1973
<i>Scorpaena scorpa</i> (scorpionfish)		26	20	8	Lab	Cabanac and Jeddi 1971
<i>Stizostedion canadense</i> (sauger)	Large		19.2		Norris Res., Tenn.	Dendy 1948
	Large	28		22	Wabash R., Ind.	Gammon 1973
<i>S. v. vitreum</i> (walleye)	Large		20.6		Trout Lake, Wis.	Hile and Juday 1941
	Large		23.2		Norris Res., Tenn.	Dendy 1948
<i>Thymallus thymallus</i> (grayling)		18			Lab	Alabaster and Downing 1966
<i>Tilapia mossambica</i> (Mozambique mouthbrooder)		33.5	28.5		Lab	Badenhuizen 1967
<i>T. nilotica</i>			28-29.5		Lab	Beamish 1970
<i>Tinca tinca</i> (tench)		26			Lab	Alabaster and Downing 1956

^aDay; ^bNight; ^cMay be other genera as well. See Reynolds et al. 1977a.